

Chapter 10

A New Government Begins



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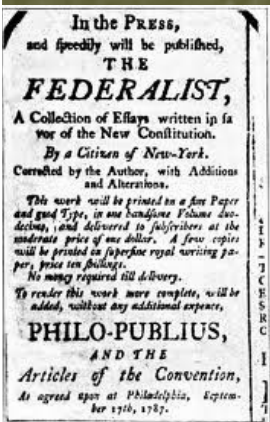
Lesson 1: Approving the Constitution

A. State Ratifying Conventions

1. ____/ 13 states had to **ratify** - _____
2. _____ sent copies to all states
3. _____ went to ratifying conventions to vote
4. people _____
5. wanted a list of things the _____ could NOT do
6. Congress promised to add a bill of _____ if it was ratified

B. The Vote

1. many _____ states ratified it
2. people from each side tried to get the bigger states' votes



- a. **Federalists** - _____ the Constitution (and a
_____ national government)
- b. *The Federalists* – letters that defended the Constitution
- c. **Anti-Federalists** - _____ the Constitution (until a
bill of rights was added)
- d. debated through _____, community meetings, and
church services

3. other states ratified after a ___ of rights was promised (___/13)
4. new government was at work by 17_____
5. all states had ratified by 17_____

Lesson 2: Rights and Responsibilities



A. The Bill of Rights

1. Bill of Rights

a. _____ that the government cannot take away and _____ that the government is not allowed to take

b. the first ten **amendments** - _____

1.) ____/____ of Congress must propose a bill

2.) ____/____ of the states must ratify it

c. modeled after _____ Magna Carta

d. written by _____

2. 1st Amendment

a. freedom of _____

b. freedom of _____

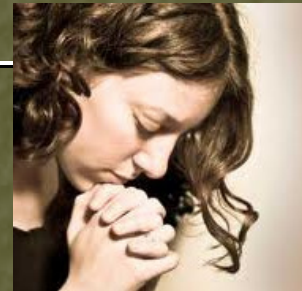
c. freedom of the _____

d. freedom to have meetings

e. government must hear their complaints

3. 2nd Amendment - freedom to carry _____

4. 3rd Amendment - government cannot force citizens to _____ soldiers



5. 4th Amendment - government cannot order that a person's _____ be searched or _____ taken away without good reason

6. **due process of law**

a. 5th Amendment

- 1.) right to a fair public _____
- 2.) can't be tried _____ for the same crime



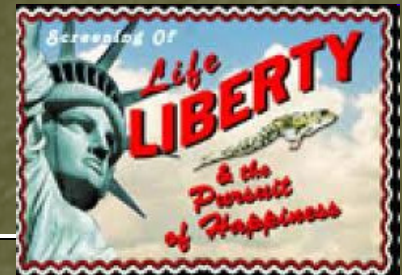
b. 6th Amendment

- 1.) right to a _____ public trial by a _____
- 2.) right to a _____

c. 7th Amendment – if disagreement is worth \$____, trial by jury

d. 8th Amendment

- 1.) can stay out of jail if you pay _____
- 2.) no "cruel or unusual" _____



7. 9th Amendment

- a. **human rights** - _____ that all people should have
- b. " _____ rights" in Declaration of Independence
- c. life, _____, and the pursuit of _____

8. 10th Amendment - national government can only do what the _____

_____ allows and the rest is up to states or _____

B. Citizens' Responsibilities

1. respect and obey _____ in the Constitution
2. take part in government by _____
3. be ready to defend the _____
4. be willing to serve on a **jury** - group of _____ who decide a case in _____
5. pay _____

VOTE

SERVE on a JURY

OBEY LAWS

DEFEND the COUNTRY

PAY TAXES

C. "A Virtuous Citizenry"

1. studied other countries and history
2. ours is one of a kind - a lot of _____ for the people
3. **patriotism** - _____ (ALL the time)



Lesson 3: Putting the New Government to Work

A. New Leaders

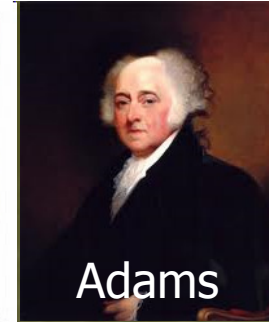
1. President - George _____

2. Vice President - John _____

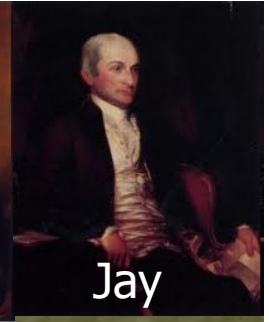
3. Chief of Justice - John _____



Washington



Adams



Jay

4. **Cabinet** - group of President's most important _____

a. Secretary of State - Thomas _____

1.) set up _____ with leading world powers

2.) Spain, France, and _____

b. Secretary of Treasury - Alexander _____

1.) set up _____ system and _____ laws

2.) started printing and coining _____

c. Secretary of War - Henry _____

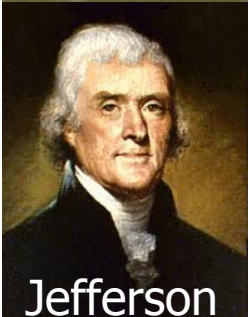
1.) started an army of ____,000

2.) defend _____ lands

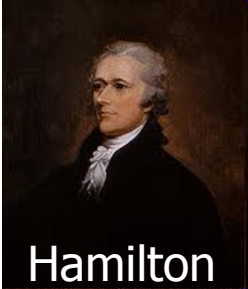
d. Attorney _____ - Edmund Randolph

1.) legal _____

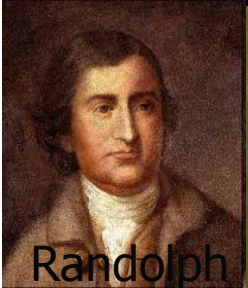
2.) told President what he could and could not do



Jefferson



Hamilton



Randolph



Knox

B. New Disagreements

1. Jefferson

- a. worked for rights of the _____
- b. believed they had all control of everything not in the Const.
- c. wanted Americans to spread out and live on _____
- d. wanted close ties with _____ (ally)

2. Hamilton

- a. didn't trust the states
- b. believed national government should be active in _____ aspects of American life
- c. wanted _____ with ports and factories
- d. wanted close ties with _____ (trade)

C. The First Political Parties

1. **political parties** - _____

- a. wanted to chose leaders that shared their _____
- b. Federalist party - _____ side
- c. Democratic-Republican party - _____ side (Anti-Feds)

2. compromised on a **capital** - _____

- a. decided to build a capital that was not a part of any _____
- b. picked by _____
- c. on the _____ River between Virginia and Maryland
- d. designed by Pierre _____



Jefferson

Hamilton

Jefferson	Hamilton

Washington D.C.



D. A Peaceful Change in Leadership

1. Washington served only _____ terms (8 yrs.) by choice

a. advised the people not to form _____

b. advised people to stay out of foreign _____

c. "first in war, first in _____, and first in the _____ of his countrymen."

2. Adams VS. Jefferson

a. John Adams - _____ candidate

b. Thomas Jefferson - _____ candidate

c. "bashed" one another in newspapers

d. **campaign** - _____

3. Adams won!

a. _____ became President

b. Jefferson became V.P. peacefully

c. Adams was the first President to live in the _____!

