Chapter 10

A New Government Begins

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Lesson 1: Approving the Constitution
A. State Ratifying Conventions
1. ____/13 states had to ratify - ___________
2. ______________ sent copies to all states
3. ______________ went to ratifying conventions to vote
4. people ______________
5. wanted a list of things the ________________ could NOT do
6. Congress promised to add a bill of ________ if it was ratified

B. The Vote
1. many ______________ states ratified it
2. people from each side tried to get the bigger states’ votes
   a. Federalists - _________ the Constitution (and a _____________ national government)
   b. The Federalists – letters that defended the Constitution
   c. Anti-Federalists - ____________ the Constitution (until a bill of rights was added)
   d. debated through _____________, community meetings, and church services
3. other states ratified after a __ of rights was promised (__/13)
4. new government was at work by 17____
5. all states had ratified by 17____
Lesson 2: Rights and Responsibilities
A. The Bill of Rights

1. **Bill of Rights**
   a. _________ that the government cannot take away and _________ that the government is not allowed to take
   b. the first ten **amendments** - ________________
      1.) ___/___ of Congress must propose a bill
      2.) ___/___ of the states must ratify it
   c. modeled after ___________ Magna Carta
   d. written by ______________

2. **1st Amendment**
   a. freedom of ______________
   b. freedom of ______________
   c. freedom of the __________
   d. freedom to have meetings
e. government must hear their complaints

3. **2nd Amendment** - freedom to carry ______________

4. **3rd Amendment** - government cannot force citizens to _________ soldiers
5. **4th Amendment** - government cannot order that a person’s __________ be searched or ______________ taken away without good reason.

6. **due process of law**
   a. **5th Amendment**
      1.) right to a fair public __________
      2.) can’t be tried ___________ for the same crime
   b. **6th Amendment**
      1.) right to a _______ public trial by a ______
      2.) right to a ____________
   c. **7th Amendment** – if disagreement is worth $____, trial by jury
   d. **8th Amendment**
      1.) can stay out of jail if you pay ______
      2.) no “cruel or unusual” ______________

7. **9th Amendment**
   a. **human rights** - ___________ that all people should have
   b. “______________ rights” in Declaration of Independence
   c. life, ____________, and the pursuit of ______________

8. **10th Amendment** - national government can only do what the ______________ allows and the rest is up to states or ____________
B. Citizens’ Responsibilities
1. respect and obey ________ in the Constitution
2. take part in government by ______________
3. be ready to defend the ______________
4. be willing to serve on a jury - group of __________ who decide a case in __________
5. pay ____________

C. “A Virtuous Citizenry”
1. studied other countries and history
2. ours is one of a kind - a lot of ______________ for the people
3. patriotism - ____________________________
   (ALL the time)
Lesson 3: Putting the New Government to Work
A. New Leaders

1. President - George ____________
2. Vice President - John ____________
3. Chief of Justice - John ________
4. **Cabinet** - group of President’s most important ____________
   a. Secretary of State - Thomas ________________
      1.) set up _____ with leading world powers
      2.) Spain, France, and ____________
   b. Secretary of Treasury - Alexander ________________
      1.) set up ____________ system and _____ laws
      2.) started printing and coining ____________
   c. Secretary of War - Henry ________
      1.) started an army of __,000
      2.) defend ____________ lands
   d. Attorney ________________ - Edmund Randolph
      1.) legal ________________
      2.) told President what he could and could not do
B. New Disagreements

1. Jefferson
   a. worked for rights of the ________
   b. believed they had all control of everything not in the Const.
   c. wanted Americans to spread out and live on ________
   d. wanted close ties with ___________ (ally)

2. Hamilton
   a. didn’t trust the states
   b. believed national government should be active in _____ aspects of American life
   c. wanted ________ with ports and factories
   d. wanted close ties with _____________ (trade)

C. The First Political Parties

1. political parties - ____________________________
   a. wanted to chose leaders that shared their ________
   b. Federalist party - _________________ side
   c. Democratic-Republican party - ____________ side (Anti-Feds)

2. compromised on a capital - ____________________________
   a. decided to build a capital that was not a part of any _______
   b. picked by _________________
   c. on the _____________ River between Virginia and Maryland
   d. designed by Pierre ________________
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Washington D.C.
D. A Peaceful Change in Leadership

1. Washington served only ______ terms (8 yrs.) by choice
   a. advised the people not to form ______________
   b. advised people to stay out of foreign _______
   c. “first in war, first in ___________, and first in the
      __________ of his countrymen.”

2. Adams VS. Jefferson
   a. John Adams - ______________ candidate
   b. Thomas Jefferson - ______________ candidate
   c. “bashed” one another in newspapers
   d. campaign - ______________________

3. Adams won!
   a. _______ became President
   b. Jefferson became V.P. peacefully
   c. Adams was the first President to live in the _______
      ______!