I. Approving the Constitution
   A. State Ratifying Conventions
      1. ____/13 states had to ratify - __________
      2. ________________ sent copies to all states
      3. ______________ went to ratifying conventions to vote
      4. people ____________
      5. wanted a list of things the ________________ could NOT do
      6. Congress promised to add a bill of __________ if it was ratified
   B. The Vote
      1. many ______________ states ratified it
      2. people from each side tried to get the bigger states’ votes
         a. Federalists - ________ the Constitution (and a
            ____________ national government)
         b. The Federalists – letters that defended the Constitution
         c. Anti-Federalists - __________ the Constitution (until a bill
            of rights was added)
         d. debated through __________, community meetings, and
            church services
      3. other states ratified after a ____ of rights was promised (___/13)
      4. new government was at work by 17____
      5. all states had ratified by 17____
II. Rights and Responsibilities
   A. The Bill of Rights
      1. Bill of Rights
         a. _________ that the government cannot take away and _________ that the government is not allowed to take
         b. the first ten amendments - __________________
            1.) ___/___ of Congress must propose a bill
            2.) ___/___ of the states must ratify it
         c. modeled after __________ Magna Carta
         d. written by ______________
      2. 1st Amendment
         a. freedom of __________
         b. freedom of __________
         c. freedom of the ________
         d. freedom to have meetings
         e. government must hear their complaints
      3. 2nd Amendment - freedom to carry __________
      4. 3rd Amendment - government cannot force citizens to _________ soldiers
      5. 4th Amendment - government cannot order that a person’s _________ be searched or __________ taken away without good reason
      6. due process of law
         a. 5th Amendment
            1.) right to a fair public ________
            2.) can’t be tried __________ for the same crime
         b. 6th Amendment
            1.) right to a _______ public trial by a ______
            2.) right to a __________
         c. 7th Amendment – if disagreement is worth $___, trial by jury
         d. 8th Amendment
            1.) can stay out of jail if you pay ______
            2.) no “cruel or unusual” _____________, etc.
      7. 9th Amendment
         a. human rights - __________ that all people should have
         b. “_____________ rights” in Declaration of Independence
         c. life, _________, and the pursuit of ____________
      8. 10th Amendment - national government can only do what the _____________ allows and the rest is up to states or ____________
B. Citizens’ Responsibilities
   1. respect and obey ________ in the Constitution
   2. take part in government by ____________
   3. be ready to defend the ____________
   4. be willing to serve on a jury - group of ________ who decide a case in ________
   5. pay ____________

C. “A Virtuous Citizenry”
   1. studied other countries and history
   2. ours is one of a kind - a lot of ____________ for the people
   3. patriotism - ___________________________ (ALL the time)
III. Putting the New Government to Work

A. New Leaders
1. President - George _______________
2. Vice President - John ___________
3. Chief of Justice - John ________
4. Cabinet - group of President’s most important ______________
   a. Secretary of State - Thomas _______________
      1.) set up _____ with leading world powers
      2.) Spain, France, and __________
   b. Secretary of Treasury - Alexander ____________
      1.) set up _____________ system and _____ laws
      2.) started printing and coining __________
   c. Secretary of War - Henry ________
      1.) started an army of __,000
      2.) defend ____________ lands
   d. Attorney ____________ - Edmund Randolph
      1.) legal ____________
      2.) told President what he could and could not do

B. New Disagreements
1. Jefferson
   a. worked for rights of the ________
   b. believed they had all control of everything not in the Const.
   c. wanted Americans to spread out and live on __________
   d. wanted close ties with __________ (ally)
2. Hamilton
   a. didn’t trust the states
   b. believed national government should be active in _____ aspects of American life
   c. wanted ________ with ports and factories
   d. wanted close ties with ____________ (trade)

C. The First Political Parties
1. political parties - ____________________________
   a. wanted to chose leaders that shared their ________
   b. Federalist party - ________________ side
   c. Democratic-Republican party - __________ side (Anti-Feds)
2. compromised on a capital - ____________________________
   a. decided to build a capital that was not a part of any ________
   b. picked by _______________
   c. on the ___________ River between Virginia and Maryland
   d. designed by Pierre ________________
D. A Peaceful Change in Leadership

1. Washington served only ______ terms (8 yrs.) by choice
   a. advised the people not to form ______________ _________
   b. advised people to stay out of foreign ______
   c. “first in war, first in _________, and first in the _________
      of his countrymen.”

2. Adams VS. Jefferson
   a. John Adams - ____________ candidate
   b. Thomas Jefferson - ____________ candidate
   c. “bashed” one another in newspapers
   d. campaign - __________________________

3. Adams won!
   a. ______ became President
   b. Jefferson became V.P. peacefully
   c. Adams was the first President to live in the ______ ______!

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