

Social Studies

Chapter 10: A New Government Begins

Name: _____

I. Approving the Constitution

A. State Ratifying Conventions

1. ____ / 13 states had to **ratify** - _____
2. _____ sent copies to all states
3. _____ went to ratifying conventions to vote
4. people _____
5. wanted a list of things the _____ could NOT do
6. Congress promised to add a bill of _____ if it was ratified

B. The Vote

1. many _____ states ratified it
2. people from each side tried to get the bigger states' votes
 - a. **Federalists** - _____ the Constitution (and a _____ national government)
 - b. *The Federalists* – letters that defended the Constitution
 - c. **Anti-Federalists** - _____ the Constitution (until a bill of rights was added)
 - d. debated through _____, community meetings, and church services
3. other states ratified after a ____ of rights was promised (___/13)
4. new government was at work by 17____
5. all states had ratified by 17____

II. Rights and Responsibilities

A. The Bill of Rights

1. **Bill of Rights**

- a. _____ that the government cannot take away and _____ that the government is not allowed to take
- b. the first ten **amendments** - _____
 - 1.) ___/___ of Congress must propose a bill
 - 2.) ___/___ of the states must ratify it
- c. modeled after _____ Magna Carta
- d. written by _____

2. 1st Amendment

- a. freedom of _____
- b. freedom of _____
- c. freedom of the _____
- d. freedom to have meetings
- e. government must hear their complaints

3. 2nd Amendment - freedom to carry _____

4. 3rd Amendment - government cannot force citizens to _____ soldiers

5. 4th Amendment - government cannot order that a person's _____ be searched or _____ taken away without good reason

6. **due process of law**

a. 5th Amendment

- 1.) right to a fair public _____
- 2.) can't be tried _____ for the same crime

b. 6th Amendment

- 1.) right to a _____ public trial by a _____
- 2.) right to a _____

c. 7th Amendment – if disagreement is worth \$____, trial by jury

d. 8th Amendment

- 1.) can stay out of jail if you pay _____
- 2.) no “cruel or unusual” _____, etc.

7. 9th Amendment

- a. **human rights** - _____ that all people should have
- b. “_____ rights” in Declaration of Independence
- c. life, _____, and the pursuit of _____

8. 10th Amendment - national government can only do what the _____ allows and the rest is up to states or _____

B. Citizens' Responsibilities

1. respect and obey _____ in the Constitution
2. take part in government by _____
3. be ready to defend the _____
4. be willing to serve on a **jury** - group of _____ who decide a case in _____
5. pay _____

C. "A Virtuous Citizenry"

1. studied other countries and history
2. ours is one of a kind - a lot of _____ for the people
3. **patriotism** - _____ (ALL the time)

III. Putting the New Government to Work

A. New Leaders

1. President - George _____
2. Vice President - John _____
3. Chief of Justice - John _____
4. **Cabinet** - group of President's most important _____
 - a. Secretary of State - Thomas _____
 - 1.) set up _____ with leading world powers
 - 2.) Spain, France, and _____
 - b. Secretary of Treasury - Alexander _____
 - 1.) set up _____ system and _____ laws
 - 2.) started printing and coining _____
 - c. Secretary of War - Henry _____
 - 1.) started an army of ___,000
 - 2.) defend _____ lands
 - d. Attorney _____ - Edmund Randolph
 - 1.) legal _____
 - 2.) told President what he could and could not do

B. New Disagreements

1. Jefferson
 - a. worked for rights of the _____
 - b. believed they had all control of everything not in the Const.
 - c. wanted Americans to spread out and live on _____
 - d. wanted close ties with _____ (ally)
2. Hamilton
 - a. didn't trust the states
 - b. believed national government should be active in _____ aspects of American life
 - c. wanted _____ with ports and factories
 - d. wanted close ties with _____ (trade)

C. The First Political Parties

1. **political parties** - _____
 - a. wanted to chose leaders that shared their _____
 - b. Federalist party - _____ side
 - c. Democratic-Republican party - _____ side (Anti-Feds)
2. compromised on a **capital** - _____
 - a. decided to build a capital that was not a part of any _____
 - b. picked by _____
 - c. on the _____ River between Virginia and Maryland
 - d. designed by Pierre _____

D. A Peaceful Change in Leadership

1. Washington served only _____ terms (8 yrs.) by choice
 - a. advised the people not to form _____
 - b. advised people to stay out of foreign _____
 - c. “first in war, first in _____, and first in the _____ of his countrymen.”
2. Adams VS. Jefferson
 - a. John Adams - _____ candidate
 - b. Thomas Jefferson - _____ candidate
 - c. “bashed” one another in newspapers
 - d. **campaign** - _____
3. Adams won!
 - a. _____ became President
 - b. Jefferson became V.P. peacefully
 - c. Adams was the first President to live in the _____ _____!

Jefferson	Hamilton