

# *Chapter 10 Study Guide*

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Lesson 1**

1. What collection of letters defended the Constitution?

## **Lesson 2**

1. What is the First Amendment?
2. What is due process of law?
3. What Amendment protects basic human rights?
4. What does the Fourth Amendment protect?
5. What does the First Amendment protect?

## **Lesson 3**

1. Who did Washington choose to establish ties with leading world powers?
2. The President's legal adviser is called what?
3. Did Hamilton believe the national government should be strong or weak?
4. Who did the Democratic-Republican party support?

5. Which group wanted a Bill of Rights before ratifying the Constitution?
  
6. What is the Cabinet?
  
7. Whose beliefs were completely opposite of Hamilton?
  
8. What group wanted to ratify the Constitution as it was?
  
9. Who was the first president to live in the white house?

**SHORT ANSWER - Put the correct name in each position of the first government under the Constitution.**

Vice President \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney General \_\_\_\_\_

Chief Justice \_\_\_\_\_

Secretary of War \_\_\_\_\_

Secretary of Treasury \_\_\_\_\_

**SHORT ANSWER - List five responsibilities of American citizens stated in the Constitution.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

Fill in the following graphic organizer. You'll be using this to construct your essay as well!

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	EXECUTIVE BRANCH	JUDICIAL BRANCH
26. Purpose:	27. Purpose:	28. Purpose:
29. Two houses:	30. Leader:	31. Leading body:
32. Number in each body today:	33. How selected:	34. How selected:
35. Checks on other branches by:	36. Checks on other branches by:	37. Checks on other branches by:

**ESSAY:** Use the information in the chart above to write an essay about the three branches of government. Include who each branch consists of and what each branch does with laws. Also describe the system of checks and balances.