Social Studies
Chapter 2: Indians of North America

Name: _______________________

I. ________________________ Coast
   -diversity - ____________________ ____________________________
   -cultural region - ________________________________

(If it’s cold, they all wear similar clothing.)
A. The Great __________________
   1. The __________________
      a. great ____________________ center
      b. _____________ Range - Washington and Oregon
      c. stretched from ________ to ______________________
      d. lived between the ________ and the _____________
   2. great resources
      e. rivers - _____________ (salmon)
      f. forests - game like deer and ______________________
      g. __________ for building
   3. ______________ a lot
      a. difficult because of __________________________
      b. traveled by water - ________________________ River
      c. dugouts - __________________________________
B. The ______________________
   1. best known ______________________
   2. lived at the mouth of the ________________________ River
   3. houses
      a. built in long ____________
      b. wooden with no ______________________
      c. built over a hole (like a basement?) - ______ ________
   4. clan - _________________________________________
      a. lived in same ______________________
      b. _____________ was the head of the family
      c. traced through the ______________________ line
   5. controlled the ________________________ River
   6. created a trading _____________________________
   7. barter - _______________________________________
      a. dried ____________
b. shells
c. _________
d. _____________ products
e. _________ oil
f. cedar
g. _________________
h. masks
i. jewelry
j. _________________
k. copper
l. __________________!

8. liked __________________
a. fought other _______________
b. took prisoners - _____________________
c. gained _______________
d. potlatches - _______________________________

1.) gave away _____________ to show wealth
2.) spent _______________ preparing

C. The __________________

1. hunted at _________
a. salmon, sea otters, and ________________
b. built _________________
c. prepared for months, fasting and __________________
d. made _______________ - long spears with shell points
e. repaired canoes and paddles - carried _______ people

2. used all of the whale
a. store the _________________
b. eat meat and ______________
c. make ropes and __________
d. melt fat for ___________ to burn

3. totem pole - ________________________________
II. Southwest

-_________ land of rocky __________, deep canyons, steep ________, and beautiful __________________________
-_____ days and __________ nights
-drought and ______________

A. The __________________

1. lived in _________________
   a. ___________ houses
   b. many rooms like an apartment building
   c. built next to or on top of one another
   d. used _________________ to climb throughout the pueblos
   e. inside only for sleep and shelter

2. Hopi - “_____________  __________”

3. located in _________________

4. men grew ___________
   a. corn, beans, _____________, and ______________
   b. arid - _______________
   c. used water from _________ under ground, rain showers, and rivers fed by melting snow in the ______________________

5. women made ____________
   a. ground ____________ into __________ with stones
   b. created a __________ to survive during __________

6. believe in many ______________
   a. kachinas - ______________ that visit the world of living people once a ______ and enter the bodies of the kachina ________________ (Hopi men wearing masks, etc.)
   b. ceremonies - ______________________________

B. The ______________________

1. Four Corners - ________________, New Mexico, Utah, and ________________ meet

2. nomads
   a. traveled in __________ with no _____________
   b. brushwood, animal ____________, and leaves for shelters
   c. stopped to _________ and _________________ food

3. attacked ________________
   a. stole ________________, weaving looms, pottery,
__________, farm tools
  b. until they learned their ways
4. **hogan** - ________________ house built by covering a
    ______ frame with mud or ________________
      a. built in groups ____________ apart from each other
5. believed in the ___________ People
    a. some good, some bad
    b. **shaman** - ________________________________
        c. made sand ____________________ that had healing
           powers
III. Great Plains

-gently rolling ______ covered with tall __________________
-____________________ roamed the land in herds

A. The __________________

1. forests along the ______________________, North Dakota

2. lodges - ______________________________
   a. built over a shallow _________
   b. covered in sod - __________________________
   c. called earth __________________________
   d. home to _____ people plus dogs
   e. ________ along outer wall, _______________ in the middle

3. hunted ______________________ twice a year
   a. wore animal skins as ____________________ (wolf)
   b. scare them to a steep __________
   c. fall over and _______!
   d. women ________ and prepare the buffalo

4. used the entire buffalo
   a. eat some meat and dry the rest into _____________
   b. made clothing, blankets, and ________________ from skin
   c. made water bags from the _____________________
   d. twisted the _________ into ________________
   e. made ________________, arrowheads, and other tools from the __________
   f. used horns for ___________

5. farmed
   a. ______________ job
   b. like gardens
   c. beans, corn, ____________, and ________________

6. traded ____________ for other goods

B. The ______________________

1. ______________ - hunted buffalo
2. no ___________ or forests and tough ground
3. western Montana and then ________________
4. relied on buffalo for homes, clothes, food, and ____ (chips)
5. tepee - ______________________________
   a. easy to _____________
   b. wooden ____________ in a circle and tied at top
   c. covered with buffalo ____________
d. hole at top for ______________
e. beds and _________________ made of skins also
6. no trees - no _________
   a. **travois** - _____________
      1.) two poles (from tepee) fastened to a _____ or horse
      2.) carried __________ on a skin attached to the poles
7. everyone was born ______________ - had to prove yourself
8. people were allowed to break off into a subgroup to live differently
IV. Eastern __________________________
   -thick ______________
   -the people gave thanks to ___________ for everything they received
   -rugged snowy ________________________ to the north
   -wet ______________ to the south
   -very crowded with a variety of people
A. The ______________________________
   1. northeastern part
   2. very ______________
   3. many similar tribes put together
      a. ____________________________
      b. Cayuga
      c. Onondaga
      d. Oneida
      e. ____________________________
   4. fought
      a. cleared much land for ______________________
      b. hunters had to go farther away onto other’s land
      c. soon it was _______________ that never ended
   5. Iroquois League
      a. legends - __________________________________
         (explained the past)
      b. explained the end to the fighting
      c. formed a confederation - ______________________
      d. set up a council - ____________________________
         1.) decided important matters like ______ and
            _______________
         2.) men from the Five ________ formed the
            _______ Council
   6. longhouse - long wooden ____________ where Iroquois
                  ________________ lived together
B. The ______________________________
   1. southern __________________________ Mountains
   2. food
      a. grew __________, beans, squash, ________________,
         sunflowers, and ________________
      b. gathered ________________
      c. fished
      d. hunted squirrels, rabbits, ____________, bears, and deer
   3. ________ houses
a. one for __________ - small, cone-shaped with wooden poles and covered with ____________
b. one for ________________ - larger, box-shaped with _________ or clay walls and __________ roofs
c. families lived together
d. ______-______ built together in villages
e. _________________ in middle on a high, flat-topped mound where _________________ held ceremonies

4. chiefs - ___________________
   a. _______________________ the village
   b. met with chiefs from 100 other villages to discuss important matters like _________
   c. built tall wooden ______________ for protection
d. played a game like ______________ called Little War
V. Middle America
-______________ and Central America
-home to the __________________ (“mother civilization”)
  A. The ______________
  1. Tikal - one of many advanced cities
     a. made of _____________
     b. __________________
     c. __________, towers, ball courts and ______________
     d. stone ______________
     e. _____,000 people
  2. started in ________ B.C. (much earlier than the others)
  3. 100 stone _______________ built with own _________ and
     ________________
  4. classes - groups of people that are treated with __________
     __________________________________________
     a. priests
     b. nobles - _____________________________
     c. traders and __________________________
        1.) worked with wood, stone, leather, ________,
           and clay
     d. farmers
        1.) whose __________ fed everyone
     e. ______________
  5. slavery - ________________________________
     __________________________________________
     a. ______________ were slave owners
     b. slaves were __________________________
     c. most had committed a _______ and this was their
        punishment
  6. daily life for _________________
     a. hard
     b. rise early - start a fire in the _________
     c. no furniture - sleep on __________
     d. eat _______________ - thin corn pancakes
     e. men head out to the field at __________
     f. women care for children, __________ cloth and baskets
  7. daily life for _________________
     a. busy ________________
     b. traded __________, cotton cloth, cocoa, __________,
        copper, __________, __________ dishes, pearls, salt, and
dried fish
c. carried by ____________________

8. believed in many __________ of nature
   a. __________ led religious ceremonies
   b. studied the __________ - made many calendars
   c. came up with ________ days and the concept of ___

B. The ____________________________
1. started as nomads, then settled in the Valley of __________
2. capital
   a. ______________________________
   b. built on ______________________
   c. now Mexico City
3. built a huge **empire** - __________________________ of many people and place governed by an **emperor** - __________
   a. ______,000 square miles
   b. ___ million people
   c. learned from the __________ and others they conquered
5. built __________ for more farming
   a. tied large ______________ to bottom of the lake
   b. filled them with _________ and planted corn, etc.
6. city square
   a. _______________ with hundreds of rooms
   b. gardens
   c. large __________
   d. warehouses with **tribute** - __________________________
     1.) cloth, __________, feathers, _____, and corn
7. army
   a. could gather ______,000 men in ____ hours
   b. wore special clothing
8. pyramids
   a. __________ of the city
   b. stone __________ on the flat tops to honor the gods
9. daily ____________________________
   a. the lake was crowded with ________________
   b. set up ______________
   c. _____,000 people came every day
   d. also exchanged great ____________!