Social Studies
Chapter 4: Encounters in the Americas

Name: ___________________

I. Conquests of the Americas
A. Fall of the __________
   1. Tenochtitlan in 1519
      a. King __________________________
      b. odd things happening
         1.) earthquakes
         2.) __________
         3.) comets
         4.) __________ men on horses
   2. Hernando _______________
      a. the white ________?
      b. sent by the ___________________
      c. searching for ___________
      d. brought over the first ____________
      e. promised his men war, fame, and ______________
   3. Cortes’s journey
      a. conquered the natives on the coast
      b. traveled ______ miles (____ days) to the valley of Mexico
      c. joined up with Aztec ____________________
      d. reached the ______________ and were offered gold, etc.
   4. conquering the Aztecs
      a. took Motecuhzoma _____________________
      b. ____________ him
      c. destroyed the empire within ______ years
         1.) Spanish ________
         2.) horses
         3.) steel ________
         4.) European ___________________
      d. Spanish capitol built on top of the ashes - ___________ City
   5. conquistadors - ______________________
      a. became wealthy and famous
   B. Fall of the _____________
      1. Francisco ________________ (60 years old)
         a. 1531- sailed from _____________________ to west coast of South America
         b. wandered the ________________, stealing from the natives
2. Incan Empire
   a. covered ___,000 miles
   b. had ___ million people
   c. roads and ________________
   d. paid “__________”
   e. civil war - ________________________________

1.) weakened the empire

3. emperor ________________________________
   a. Pizarro tried to _______________________
   b. showed up with __________ of people and many riches
   c. was asked to accept __________________________
   d. was asked to accept the King of __________ as his master

4. conquered
   a. Atahuallpa refused and was taken ___________________
   b. his people offered __________ for his return
   c. __________ accepted and then ____________ him anyway
   d. __________________________ the empire
   e. turned natives into __________________________
II. The Search for Gold and Riches
- Spain wanted the riches of _______ America as well.
- Offered grants - ________________________________.
   A. The ___________________ ______
      1. Juan Ponce de _______
         a. sailed with __________________
         b. lived in Hispaniola
         c. explored and conquered ____________ ___________
         d. went searching for the Fountain of Youth in _____________
      2. Florida
         a. 1513 - landed on the mainland - __________________
         b. called it La ________________ - filled with flowers
         c. Leon killed by the ____________ Indians
         d. first to step foot in present day U.S.
   B. ____ _________ Moves Ahead
      1. expedition to _____________ America in 1539 for Spain
      2. explored the ________________
      3. first to reach the _____________ River
      4. ran into the ________________ _________________
         a. fought and killed between 2,500-____,000
         b. the natives fought to ______ rather than be defeated
      5. De Soto’s army in poor condition
         a. some deaths
         b. desertions - ________________________________
      6. after ___________ years, De Soto died and was buried in the
         ____________________________ River
   C. The ____________ Cities of Gold
      1. rumors - ______________________________
      2. Cabeza de _________, Esteban, and Niza
         a. shipwrecked off the coast of _______________
         b. heard of these seven rich cities on their way to __________
         c. ________________ and Marcos de _______ went looking
         d. the _______ Indians supposedly killed Esteban
         e. ________ claimed he saw a golden city
      3. Vasquez de ______________________
         a. believed him
         b. went _________ looking in 1540 but found none
         c. returned to Mexico after traveling ________ miles
         d. only ______ of his 1,000 men returned with him
         e. claimed many lands for Spain - _________________________
III. New People in America

A. Building New ______________
   1. **colony**- ______________________________________
      a. ______________________ were rewarded with land in Mexico
      b. set up New ________
   2. **colonists** - people who live in a ________________ (settlers)
      a. **missionaries** - ____________________________________ (Christianity)
      b. some worked in ________________
      c. others set up **plantations** - ______________________________________
         1.) sugarcane
         2.) ________________
         3.) coffee
         4.) ________________
   3. the Columbian Exchange:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>From the Western Hemisphere</th>
<th>From the Eastern Hemisphere</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>Cattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>Squash</td>
<td>________ Cattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>Bananas</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beans</td>
<td>Sheep</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cacao (__________) beans</td>
<td>________ beans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans</td>
<td>Grain</td>
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<tr>
<td>________ Fruits and Veggies</td>
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4. ________________ the natives to do their work
   a. died from hunger and ________________
   b. diseases killed many
      1.) ________________
      2.) influenza
      3.) small pox
      4.) ________________ fever
   c. Bartolome de Las ________________
      1.) fought ________________
      2.) ________________ passed laws
      3.) these laws were not always followed
   d. Pope
      1.) ________ Indian leader
      2.) led a revolt in _____ _________
      3.) Pueblo kept Spanish out for _____ years until conquered again

B. Demand for Labor

1. slavery
   a. Europeans had been trading for _____________ for years
   b. ________________ had slaves for a very long time (prisoners of
war)
c. worked as house ______________
d. earned ________________ (and even helped the explorers in America)

2. servants and ____________ men became slaves once again in the Americas

C. The Slave ______________
1. traded goods for slaves in ____________
2. no longer only _____________ ________
3. many died on the _________ before reaching Americas
   a. ____________ and cruel treatment
   b. diseases
   c. jumped into the ___________
4. survivors worked long, hard hours
5. ______________ enslaved Africans in New Spain by 1650
6. Spain became the most _________________ country in Europe!
IV. Encounters with the French and Dutch

A. The ____________ in North America
1. ____________ and traded
   a. European goods for ____________ and other furs
   b. ________ tools, pots, pans and ________
   c. for beaver hats!
2. Jacques ____________
   a. sailed up the St. ________________ River in 1535
   b. wanted to cut through North America to ____________ -
      **Northwest Passage**
   c. traded with the ________________
3. Samuel de ________________
   a. the King wanted to start a ____________ to control the trade
   b. Champlain was sent to ________ it out where the beavers
      were - 1603
   c. explored New ________________ (east coast of Canada)
   d. went again to explore the St. Lawrence River area, Nova
      Scotia, and present day ________ ________
4. Quebec
   a. natives called it ____________
   b. became first French _______________________
   c. also set up a trading post in ________________

B. The Struggle for the Fur Trade

1. Henry ____________ and the Dutch
   a. also looked for the Northwest Passage
   b. only found ____________, fish, and wildlife
   c. traded with the ________________
   d. claimed land near ____________ River and Hudson _____
   e. New Amsterdam, New ________________ (New York City)
2. **trade network** - __________________________
3. **agents** - ____________ doing business for other Indian groups
4. Hurons and Iroquois began to ________
   a. weakened them
   b. French and Dutch took their ________
   c. natives changed the way they farmed, ________________,
      cooked, and ________________ (changed their entire way of life)
V. The English in the Americas
A. Early Englishmen

1. many came
   a. __________
   b. adventurers
   c. skilled workers
   d. __________

2. for many reasons
   a. explore the __________
   b. __________
   c. __________
   d. a better ________

3. Sir Francis __________
   a. attacked Spanish __________ ships (pirates)
   b. stole treasure and sailed around __________ to escape
   c. fought the Spanish armada - __________

B. The Mystery of ____________

1. Queen ____________ I encouraged exploration

2. Sir Walter ____________
   a. set up Roanoke, ____________ (1585)
   b. first ____________ colony
   c. failed
   d. took the ____________ people back

3. John ____________
   a. tried again
   b. returned to England for ____________
   c. couldn’t get back because of a ______
   d. ship had to be used for the ____________
   e. returned ____________ years later
   f. everyone had ____________!
   g. ____________ carved in a wooden post - went to live with this group of Indians?

B. Success of ____________

1. wanted to build a trading ________ (1607)

2. settled Jamestown - bad choice
   a. bad well __________
   b. wet land, ____________, and disease
   c. mean to the ____________
   d. wanted to get ________ from gold and didn’t bother with food or ____________
   e. ________ died the first year

3. John ____________
   a. “If you don’t __________, you don’t __________!”
b. gardens, _____________, fences, etc. were built

c. Chief ____________________ (Easter Woodlands chief)
captured Smith
d. his daughter, _________________, saved Smith

4. John _________
a. made peace with the Powhatans after marrying
   _________________
b. learned to grow ______________ from the Indians
c. became their ______crop - _________________
d. led to the success of Jamestown
e. required African ___________ years later

C. The Founding of _________________ Colony

1. Virginia Company
   a. had sent people to set up Jamestown
   b. hired ________ colonists to set up another colony in
   c. planned to send back furs, fish, and ______________

2. Separatists and Pilgrims
   a. separated from the ____________ of England
   b. ____________________ - ____________________
   c. worked for the Virginia Company

3. Mayflower (1620)
   a. blew off course to _________________
   b. _____ people signed the Mayflower Compact - __________
   c. agreed to make ________ and obey them
   d. first ______-rule in the Americas
   e. William _____________ - governor

4. _________________ Rock
   a. landed in November, too late to ________
   b. ________ died from lack of food that winter

5. Squanto
   a. Wampanoag Indian
   b. escaped ____________ and lived in England
   c. spoke _________________
   d. interpreted - translated _________________ and explained
      life ways
   e. convinced leader, ____________, to work with the Pilgrims
   f. showed where to ________, how to plant squash, pumpkins,
      and ________________
   g. helped them _________________!

6. New colonists came and _________________ them off their lands!