

# Social Studies

## Chapter 4: Encounters in the Americas

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### I. Conquests of the Americas

#### A. Fall of the \_\_\_\_\_

##### 1. Tenochtitlan in 1519

- a. King \_\_\_\_\_
- b. odd things happening
  - 1.) earthquakes
  - 2.) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3.) comets
  - 4.) \_\_\_\_\_ men on horses

##### 2. Hernando \_\_\_\_\_

- a. the white \_\_\_\_\_?
- b. sent by the \_\_\_\_\_
- c. searching for \_\_\_\_\_
- d. brought over the first \_\_\_\_\_
- e. promised his men war, fame, and \_\_\_\_\_

##### 3. Cortes's journey

- a. conquered the natives on the coast
- b. traveled \_\_\_\_\_ miles (\_\_\_\_ days) to the valley of Mexico
- c. joined up with Aztec \_\_\_\_\_
- d. reached the \_\_\_\_\_ and were offered gold, etc.

##### 4. conquering the Aztecs

- a. took Motecuhzoma \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ him
- c. destroyed the empire within \_\_\_\_\_ years
  - 1.) Spanish \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2.) horses
  - 3.) steel \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4.) European \_\_\_\_\_

d. Spanish capitol built on top of the ashes - \_\_\_\_\_ City

##### 5. **conquistadors** - \_\_\_\_\_

- a. became wealthy and famous

#### B. Fall of the \_\_\_\_\_

##### 1. Francisco \_\_\_\_\_ (60 years old)

- a. 1531- sailed from \_\_\_\_\_ to west coast of South America
- b. wandered the \_\_\_\_\_, stealing from the natives

2. Incan Empire

- a. covered \_\_\_\_,000 miles
- b. had \_\_\_\_ million people
- c. roads and \_\_\_\_\_
- d. paid “\_\_\_\_\_”
- e. **civil war** - \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

1.) weakened the empire

3. emperor \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Pizarro tried to \_\_\_\_\_
- b. showed up with \_\_\_\_\_ of people and many riches
- c. was asked to accept \_\_\_\_\_
- d. was asked to accept the King of \_\_\_\_\_ as his master

4. conquered

- a. Atahualpa refused and was taken \_\_\_\_\_
- b. his people offered \_\_\_\_\_ for his return
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ accepted and then \_\_\_\_\_ him anyway
- d. \_\_\_\_\_ the empire
- e. turned natives into \_\_\_\_\_

## II. The Search for Gold and Riches

-Spain wanted the riches of \_\_\_\_\_ America as well.

-Offered **grants** - \_\_\_\_\_.

### A. The \_\_\_\_\_

1. Juan Ponce de \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. sailed with \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. lived in Hispaniola
  - c. explored and conquered \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. went searching for the Fountain of Youth in \_\_\_\_\_
2. Florida
  - a. 1513 - landed on the **mainland** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. called it *La* \_\_\_\_\_ - filled with flowers
  - c. Leon killed by the \_\_\_\_\_ Indians
  - d. first to step foot in present day U.S.

### B. \_\_\_\_\_ Moves Ahead

1. expedition to \_\_\_\_\_ America in 1539 for Spain
2. explored the \_\_\_\_\_
3. first to reach the \_\_\_\_\_ River
4. ran into the \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. fought and killed between 2,500-\_\_\_\_,000
  - b. the natives fought to \_\_\_\_\_ rather than be defeated
5. De Soto's army in poor condition
  - a. some deaths
  - b. **desertions** - \_\_\_\_\_
6. after \_\_\_\_\_ years, De Soto died and was buried in the \_\_\_\_\_ River

### C. The \_\_\_\_\_ Cities of Gold

1. **rumors** - \_\_\_\_\_
2. Cabeza de \_\_\_\_\_, Esteban, and Niza
  - a. shipwrecked off the coast of \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. heard of these seven rich cities on their way to \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ and Marcos de \_\_\_\_\_ went looking
  - d. the \_\_\_\_\_ Indians supposedly killed Esteban
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_ claimed he saw a golden city
3. Vasquez de \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. believed him
  - b. went \_\_\_\_\_ looking in 1540 but found none
  - c. returned to Mexico after traveling \_\_\_\_\_ miles
  - d. only \_\_\_\_\_ of his 1,000 men returned with him
  - e. **claimed** many lands for Spain - \_\_\_\_\_

### III. New People in America

#### A. Building New \_\_\_\_\_

1. **colony**- \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ were rewarded with land in Mexico
  - b. set up New \_\_\_\_\_
2. **colonists** - people who live in a \_\_\_\_\_ (settlers)
  - a. **missionaries** - \_\_\_\_\_ (Christianity)
  - b. some worked in \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. others set up **plantations** - \_\_\_\_\_
    - 1.) sugarcane
    - 2.) \_\_\_\_\_
    - 3.) coffee
    - 4.) \_\_\_\_\_
3. the Columbian Exchange:

From the Western Hemisphere		From the Eastern Hemisphere	
_____	Squash	Cattle	_____ Oxen
Tomatoes	_____	_____	Bananas _____
Potatoes	Cacao (_____)	Sheep	_____ beans
_____	Beans	_____	Grain Fruits and Veggies

4. \_\_\_\_\_ the natives to do their work
  - a. died from hunger and \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. diseases killed many
    - 1.) \_\_\_\_\_
    - 2.) influenza
    - 3.) small pox
    - 4.) \_\_\_\_\_ fever
  - c. Bartolome de Las \_\_\_\_\_
    - 1.) fought \_\_\_\_\_
    - 2.) \_\_\_\_\_ passed laws
    - 3.) these laws were not always followed
  - d. Pope
    - 1.) \_\_\_\_\_ Indian leader
    - 2.) led a revolt in \_\_\_\_\_
    - 3.) Pueblo kept Spanish out for \_\_\_\_\_ years until conquered again

#### B. Demand for Labor

1. slavery
  - a. Europeans had been trading for \_\_\_\_\_ for years
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ had slaves for a very long time (prisoners of

war)

c. worked as house \_\_\_\_\_

d. earned \_\_\_\_\_ (and even helped the explorers  
in America)

2. servants and \_\_\_\_\_ men became slaves once again in the  
Americas

C. The Slave \_\_\_\_\_

1. traded goods for slaves in \_\_\_\_\_

2. no longer only \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_

3. many died on the \_\_\_\_\_ before reaching Americas

a. \_\_\_\_\_ and cruel treatment

b. diseases

c. jumped into the \_\_\_\_\_

4. survivors worked long, hard hours

5. \_\_\_\_\_ enslaved Africans in New Spain by 1650

6. Spain became the most \_\_\_\_\_ country in Europe!

#### IV. Encounters with the French and Dutch

##### A. The \_\_\_\_\_ in North America

1. \_\_\_\_\_ and traded
  - a. European goods for \_\_\_\_\_ and other furs
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ tools, pots, pans and \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. for beaver hats!
2. Jacques \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. sailed up the St. \_\_\_\_\_ River in 1535
  - b. wanted to cut through North America to \_\_\_\_\_ -  
**Northwest Passage**
  - c. traded with the \_\_\_\_\_
3. Samuel de \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. the King wanted to start a \_\_\_\_\_ to control the trade
  - b. Champlain was sent to \_\_\_\_\_ it out where the beavers were - 1603
  - c. explored New \_\_\_\_\_ (east coast of Canada)
  - d. went again to explore the St. Lawrence River area, Nova Scotia, and present day \_\_\_\_\_
4. Quebec
  - a. natives called it \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. became first French \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. also set up a trading post in \_\_\_\_\_

##### B. The Struggle for the Fur Trade

1. Henry \_\_\_\_\_ and the Dutch
  - a. also looked for the Northwest Passage
  - b. only found \_\_\_\_\_, fish, and wildlife
  - c. traded with the \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. claimed land near \_\_\_\_\_ River and Hudson \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. New Amsterdam, New \_\_\_\_\_ (New York City)
2. **trade network** - \_\_\_\_\_
3. **agents** - \_\_\_\_\_ doing business for other Indian groups
4. Hurons and Iroquois began to \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. weakened them
  - b. French and Dutch took their \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. natives changed the way they farmed, \_\_\_\_\_, cooked, and \_\_\_\_\_ (changed their entire way of life)

## V. The English in the Americas

### A. Early Englishmen

1. many came
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. adventurers
  - c. skilled workers
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_
2. for many reasons
  - a. explore the \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. a better \_\_\_\_\_
3. Sir Francis \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. attacked Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ ships (pirates)
  - b. stole treasure and sailed around \_\_\_\_\_ to escape
  - c. fought the Spanish **armada** - \_\_\_\_\_

### B. The Mystery of \_\_\_\_\_

1. Queen \_\_\_\_\_ I encouraged exploration
2. Sir Walter \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. set up Roanoke, \_\_\_\_\_ (1585)
  - b. first \_\_\_\_\_ colony
  - c. failed
  - d. took the \_\_\_\_\_ people back
3. John \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. tried again
  - b. returned to England for \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. couldn't get back because of a \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. ship had to be used for the \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. returned \_\_\_\_\_ years later
  - f. everyone had \_\_\_\_\_!
  - g. \_\_\_\_\_ carved in a wooden post -  
went to live with this group of Indians?

### B. Success of \_\_\_\_\_

1. wanted to build a trading \_\_\_\_\_ (1607)
2. settled Jamestown - bad choice
  - a. bad well \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. wet land, \_\_\_\_\_, and disease
  - c. mean to the \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. wanted to get \_\_\_\_\_ from gold and didn't bother with  
food or \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_ died the first year
3. John \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. "If you don't \_\_\_\_\_, you don't \_\_\_\_\_!"

- b. gardens, \_\_\_\_\_, fences, etc. were built
- c. Chief \_\_\_\_\_ (Easter Woodlands chief) captured Smith
- d. his daughter, \_\_\_\_\_, saved Smith

4. John \_\_\_\_\_

- a. made peace with the Powhatans after marrying \_\_\_\_\_
- b. learned to grow \_\_\_\_\_ from the Indians
- c. became their \_\_\_\_\_ **crop** - \_\_\_\_\_
- d. led to the success of Jamestown
- e. required African \_\_\_\_\_ years later

C. The Founding of \_\_\_\_\_ Colony

1. Virginia Company

- a. had sent people to set up Jamestown
- b. hired \_\_\_\_\_ colonists to set up another colony in \_\_\_\_\_
- c. planned to send back furs, fish, and \_\_\_\_\_

2. Separatists and Pilgrims

- a. separated from the \_\_\_\_\_ of England
- b. **pilgrim** - \_\_\_\_\_
- c. worked for the Virginia Company

3. Mayflower (1620)

- a. blew off course to \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ people signed the Mayflower **Compact** - \_\_\_\_\_
- c. agreed to make \_\_\_\_\_ and obey them
- d. first \_\_\_\_\_-rule in the Americas
- e. William \_\_\_\_\_ - governor

4. \_\_\_\_\_ Rock

- a. landed in November, too late to \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ died from lack of food that winter

5. Squanto

- a. Wampanoag Indian
- b. escaped \_\_\_\_\_ and lived in England
- c. spoke \_\_\_\_\_
- d. interpreted - translated \_\_\_\_\_ and explained life ways
- e. convinced leader, \_\_\_\_\_, to work with the Pilgrims
- f. showed where to \_\_\_\_\_, how to plant squash, pumpkins, and \_\_\_\_\_
- g. helped them \_\_\_\_\_!

6. New colonists came and \_\_\_\_\_ them off their lands!