

Social Studies

Chapter 5: America Grows and Changes

Name: _____

I. New Lands for the United States

A. Alaska

1. colony of _____ first
 - a. hunted _____ for food
 - b. otters died and it was hard to _____ so far away
2. U.S. bought for \$_____ million (2 cents/acre)
 - a. people like William _____ (Secretary of _____) wanted to expand _____
 - b. some thought it was a _____ place of no value and called it Seward's _____
3. _____ found!
 - a. in Juneau on the **panhandle** - _____
 - b. later found in Nome and _____
 - c. gold _____ and these cities formed
 - d. _____ Alaska's population
4. few got rich and gold ran out
 - a. many _____
 - b. some returned home
 - c. others stayed
5. other _____ and resources found
 - a. copper
 - b. _____
 - c. zinc
 - d. _____
 - e. forests
6. became a territory in _____ and the _____ state in 1959

B. The _____ Islands

1. _____ Ocean
 - a. _____ people came in 700's from Asia
 - b. _____ and trading ships stopped for supplies (400 ships/year)
 - c. ruled by Queen _____

2. _____ came
 - a. tried to convert the Hawaiians to _____
 - b. first Americans to live there
3. others followed
 - a. cattle _____
 - b. sugar _____
 - c. businesses
4. took over much _____, trade, and political _____
 - a. Queen was _____
 - b. became a republic, then _____
5. became U.S. territory in _____ and the _____ state in 1959

II. The United States Becomes a World Power

-imperialism - _____

A. Tensions Rise

1. _____ owned by Spain
 - a. Cuba wanted _____
 - b. fought _____
2. Americans supported Cubans
 - a. similar to our war for _____
 - b. to keep _____ and mills there
 - c. because of **yellow journalism** - _____ in which newspapers do not tell the _____ and exaggerate the _____
3. U.S. offered to _____ Cuba but turned down
4. battleship *Maine*
 - a. sailed into _____ harbor
 - b. there to protect U.S. citizens and _____
 - c. blew up and _____ died!
 - d. thought it was _____ and we declared _____!

B. _____ American War

1. fighting in the _____
 - a. in the _____ - Manila Bay
 - b. commander George _____
 - c. lasted 7 _____
 - d. Spain was _____
2. _____ battle
 - a. fought another _____
 - b. placed Santiago under **siege** - _____
 - c. _____,000 Spanish troops surrendered
 - d. signed an **armistice** - _____
3. war lasted four _____
4. 5,000 Americans died, mostly from _____
5. _____ signed and U.S. gained much
 - a. Cuba was _____
 - b. _____ - still U.S. _____!
 - c. _____ - still U.S. territory!
 - d. _____ Islands – independent in _____
6. U.S. finally seen as a _____!

C. Theodore _____

1. famous from Spanish - American war
 - a. for the _____ of Santiago
 - b. assistant _____ of the navy
 - c. ordered _____ to be prepared

- d. formed a _____ fighting company
 2. _____
 - a. western _____ and college _____
 - b. won many battles with _____
 3. became _____
 - a. was V.P.
 - b. McKinley was shot by an **anarchist** - _____
 4. the Great _____ Fleet
 - a. he believed in being a man of _____
 - b. wanted the country to be a _____ of action
 - c. sent _____ on a world cruise to remind others that he was the leader of a powerful _____ force
- D. The _____ Canal
1. ships had to sail around _____ America
 2. **isthmus** - _____
 3. Why a canal?
 - a. would allow them to _____ easier
 - b. ships in the _____ and _____ could help each other quickly in _____
 4. Columbia owned the isthmus and said “_____!”
 - a. Panama tried to gain independence from _____
 - b. U.S. helped them _____
 - c. Panama allowed us to build the canal
 5. building of the canal
 - a. _____ years
 - b. _____ miles through _____, swamp and _____
 - c. _____ - yellow fever and _____ killed 20,000 men
 - d. Gorgas cleared out areas of _____
 - e. cost \$_____ million and _____ lives
 - f. one of the world’s greatest _____ achievements
 6. trips now took _____ instead of _____

III. New Directions

A. New machines

1. _____ made life easier, safer, faster, and cheaper
2. improved _____
 - a. planting, _____, etc.
 - b. replaced _____
 - c. many _____ moved to town
3. communication and entertainment
 - a. _____ (Alexander Graham Bell)
 - b. _____ - recorder (Thomas Edison)
 - c. _____ (Edison)
 - d. power station - _____ (Edison)
 - e. radio - _____
 - f. motion-picture cameras - _____ movies
4. shortened _____
 - a. foot-powered _____ machine
 - b. cranking _____ machines
5. made _____ easier
 - a. _____ stores
 - b. shopping _____
 - c. mail-order _____ for rural people

B. _____ and Highways

1. first _____-powered car
 - a. built in 1894 by Elwood _____
 - b. built by hand - very _____
 - c. _____ hours to make one
2. _____ and interchangeable parts
 - a. Henry _____
 - b. **assembly line** - _____
 - c. made the Model _____ in less than _____ hours
 - d. _____ for the common man
 - e. 1908 - \$ _____ 1927 - \$ _____
3. Ford changed _____ conditions, too
 - a. paid \$____/day instead of \$____.50
 - b. worked _____ hour days instead of _____
 - c. made people want to work for him AND buy his cars
4. many new _____ were built
 - a. lived farther away from things
 - b. _____ different places
 - c. connected _____ and _____ areas

- C. Early _____
1. **aviation** - _____
 2. the _____ brothers
 - a. Orville and _____
 - b. _____, Ohio
 - c. studied and _____
 - 1.) _____ - no engine
 - 2.) built first _____-driven plane
 3. first flight
 - a. December 17, _____
 - b. Kill Devil Hill in _____, North Carolina
 - c. Orville flew the _____ 12 seconds and 120 feet
 - d. Wilbur made it almost a whole _____

IV. Growing Cities

-1860 - 1/___ people lived in cities, by 1900 - 1/___

-industries growing so many _____

-_____ people moving to town

-many immigrants

A. City Problems

1. **slum** - _____

a. overcrowded _____ - apartment houses

b. spread _____

c. 3/___ children died before _____ years old

2. insects and _____ spread disease

3. a lot of _____ - eaten by pigs

4. fires

a. burned _____ buildings

b. Great _____ Fire of 1871

1.) burned _____ hours

2.) killed 300 people

3.) left _____,000 homeless

c. no _____

5. crime

a. too _____ for police to find criminals

b. many _____

B. Help for the Cities' Poor

1. Jane _____

a. wealthy

b. _____

c. **settlement house** - _____

2. _____ House

a. _____ while mothers worked

b. taught skills

1.) sewing

2.) _____

3.) _____ language

c. helped find _____

d. improved living and _____ conditions

e. worked for _____ labor laws

f. provided _____ care

3. many others opened

C. The Changing City

1. much to offer

- a. _____ and stores
- b. theaters
- c. schools
- d. _____
- e. RR stations
- f. _____

2. buildings

- a. _____ - not very tall
- b. Jenney's steel _____ = **skyscrapers** - _____

- c. _____ invented

3. electricity

- a. run through _____
- b. allowed inventions to be used throughout the city
- c. lit theatres and _____ for shoppers

4. transportation

- a. **rapid transit** – system of _____ to move large numbers of _____
- b. street car
 - 1.) pulled by _____
 - 2.) _____ mph (slow)
 - 3.) \$200 for a horse (as much as a car)
- c. _____ car
 - 1.) tracks
 - 2.) _____-powered cable in the street
 - 3.) _____ mph
- d. trolley car
 - 1.) _____
 - 2.) allowed people to live further and further away

V. Progressives and Reform

-many people still weren't living well

-**progressives** - _____

A. Government Changes

1. no more **political bosses**

a. elected _____ (mayor) who has many
_____ employees and who is able to
_____ the government with their help

b. elected in _____ ways

c. " _____ " Tweed

1.) ran _____

2.) stole _____

3.) controlled the _____ department

2. **commission**

a. _____

b. different members in charge of different parts of the city's

3. **merit system**

a. _____

b. got jobs because most _____, not because of
who they know

4. _____th **Amendment**

a. national income _____

b. taxed income as well as _____

5. _____th **Amendment**

a. state _____ used to pick _____

b. now _____ of that state pick them

6. _____th **Amendment**

a. **prohibition** - _____

b. believed _____ was societies problem

c. wanted to stop the making and selling of alcohol in the U.S.

7. _____th **Amendment** - _____ allowed to vote

B. Teddy' Roosevelt's _____ Deal

1. broke up bad **monopolies** - _____

a. could charge _____ prices

b. could make _____ goods

c. forced other companies out of business

d. _____ Securities Company (RR)

e. John D. Rockefeller's _____ Oil Company

2. Pure _____ and _____ Act

a. safe foods and _____

- b. had to meet standards
- 3. _____ Inspection Act
 - a. visited all meat factories
- 4. **conservation** - protection of the _____ by keeping _____ resources from being wasted or destroyed
 - a. set up _____ and refuges
 - b. built _____ Dam to bring electricity to the area
 - c. _____ National Park

C. Early Civil Rights

- 1. **civil rights** - _____
(few for African, _____, Native, and _____ Americans at this time)
- 2. _____ Americans
 - a. _____ - separate schools, churches, theaters, restaurants, etc.
 - b. in the _____ and South
 - c. sent to _____ if they broke the laws
 - d. not accepted into _____
- 3. _____ Laws
 - a. segregation laws
 - b. fictional, _____, African American
- 4. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
 - a. W.E.B. _____
 - b. work to change laws for _____ groups
- 5. National _____ League
 - a. helped African Americans find _____ and housing in cities

D. Economic Changes

- 1. problems
 - a. _____ factories
 - b. _____ dumped in city water
 - c. smokestacks blew _____ and _____ into the air
 - d. _____ labor
 - 1.) many workers = _____ pay, couldn't support families
 - 2.) 1 million children worked in factories and _____
- 2. **muckrakers** - " _____ " _____
 - a. Upton _____'s *The Jungle* - _____, rats, and bread in rotten _____
- 3. new laws
 - a. no more than _____ hour days
 - b. pay workers who were _____ on the job
 - c. children must go to _____ instead of work
 - d. limited the jobs _____ could do