

Social Studies

Chapter 6: The Great War

Name: _____



I. The War Begins

A. Causes of the War in Europe

1. _____
 - a. empire building (conquering lands)
 - b. needed more _____ materials
2. **militarism**
 - a. belief that using _____ is a good way to solve problems
 - b. countries built up their _____ and navies
 - c. formed **alliances** - _____
 - 1.) **allies** - _____
 - 2.) agreed to help one another if _____
3. _____
 - a. belief that ones country deserves _____ than others
 - b. caused _____
4. assassination of _____
 - a. _____ and _____ - _____ were neighbors
 - b. both had strong feelings of _____
 - c. Serbs living in Austria-Hungary wanted that land to be _____ land
 - d. Serbs _____ the Austria-Hungary Archduke, Francis _____, and his wife, Sophie
 - e. _____ was declared

B. The United States Enters the _____ War

1. sides
 - a. the _____
 - 1.) _____
 - 2.) France
 - 3.) _____
 - 4.) Belgium
 - 5.) _____
 - 6.) Serbia
 - b. the _____ Powers
 - 1.) _____

- 2.) Bulgaria
 - 3.) the _____ Empire
 - 4.) Austria-Hungary
2. recent U.S relations with the world
 - a. Teddy _____ - imperialism
 - b. William Howard ____ - **dollar diplomacy** - give _____ to nations in return for some _____ over their actions
 - c. Woodrow _____ - didn't want to get involved asked people to stay **neutral** - _____
 3. steps towards war
 - a. German ____ blew up the _____, killing 128 U.S. citizens
 - b. Germany fired upon any _____ ships sailing to _____ in order to cut off their food supplies
 - c. _____ intercepted a _____ stating that _____ could get Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona if they fought the U.S. for the Central Powers (Mexico didn't accept)
 - d. German ____ sank five U.S. _____ ships
 4. declared war on Germany on April 6, 19____
 - a. had fewer than _____,000 soldiers
 - b. had a **draft** - _____
 - 1.) all _____ between 21-30...then 18-_____
 - 2.) names were then drawn
 - 3.) _____ million signed up the first day
 - c. built _____ and prepared equipment
 5. WWI heroes
 - a. Eddie _____ - American pilot
 - b. Manfred Von Richthofen "The Red Baron" – German pilot
 - c. many civilians admired _____



II. The War Years

A. New Ways of _____

1. used to fight _____ to _____
2. new _____
 - a. _____ gun
 - b. tanks
 - c. _____ throwers
 - d. poison _____ - unable to breath (scariest)
 - e. grenades
3. trenches
 - a. _____
 - b. soldiers _____ there with _____ in the mud
 - c. criss-crossed _____ and other part of Europe
 - d. _____ - an area not controlled by either side (in the middle)
 - 1.) _____ wire and land _____ (bombs in the ground)
 - 2.) danger of enemy fire
4. submarines
 - a. Germany's _____-boat destroyed 10 million tons of Allies' ships
 - b. Allies started sending _____ ships in groups protected by warships - _____
 - c. also planted under-water _____
5. airplanes
 - a. just _____ at first
 - b. then loaded with _____ guns and used to fight
 - c. later used to drop _____
6. one of the _____ wars
 - a. River Somme, France
 - 1.) _____,000 died the first day
 - 2.) _____,000 died in the _____ months it lasted



B. Changes at Home

1. war helped the _____

- a. _____ countries needed more goods for war
 - b. other countries needed a new _____ partner
 - c. _____, iron and _____ industries grew
 - d. ordinary _____ focused on _____ products
2. Americans helped the war effort
- a. people _____ less and planted _____
 - b. saved on _____ (no heat) and _____ (no driving)
 - c. loaned money to the _____
 - d. _____ Americans remained loyal
3. _____ Americans
- a. _____ men taken from jobs for war
 - b. _____ stopped
 - c. Great Migration - _____ Americans moved _____ to work in _____
4. _____
- a. did jobs only men did before - farmers, _____, etc.



- b. volunteered
 - 1.) _____
 - 2.) _____
- c. joined the _____
 - 1.) office workers
 - 2.) _____
 - 3.) nurses - _____ and captured

C. The War Ends

- 1. not much fighting for the U.S. in 19____
- 2. _____ became **communist** - _____ and _____ system in which all _____, land, and businesses are owned by the _____ (dropped out)
- 3. freshly trained U.S. soldiers and Allies pushed _____ back
- 4. signed an _____ ending the war on November 11, 19____
- 5. many losses
 - a. _____ million lives total
 - b. _____,000 U.S. soldiers
 - c. many wounded
 - d. _____ killed

III. After the War

A. Wilson's _____ Points

1. lasting _____
2. world safe for _____
3. talk openly
4. allow open _____ everywhere
5. reduce _____ powers

B. Treaty of _____

1. 30 countries
2. written in _____
3. took _____ months
4. hurt _____
 - a. blamed for the war
 - b. gave _____ away
 - c. repaid _____
 - d. went broke

C. The League of _____ (part of the Treaty)

1. political _____ for all countries
2. U.S. didn't want to join
 - a. **isolation** - _____
 - b. didn't want to get involved in problems of other countries
3. Wilson traveled the U.S. to influence people to agree to it
 - a. had a _____
4. U.S. Senate voted _____ the Treaty and the League

D. U.S. Work Force

1. more workers than _____
 - a. laid off
 - b. _____ wages
 - c. bad working _____
2. **labor unions**
 - a. group of _____ who join together to _____ their _____ conditions
 - b. mostly _____ collar workers back then
3. **strikes**
 - a. stopping of _____ to _____ poor working conditions
 - b. some got _____



4. American Federation of _____ (AFL) started
 - a. many _____ together
 - b. wanted _____ wages and _____ workday

E. Other Changes

1. a new President
 - a. Boston _____ Strike led to many gangs
 - b. Calvin _____ brought safety to Boston
 - c. became V.P.
 - d. became President when Warren G. _____ died
2. The _____ Scare
 - a. fear that _____ was taking over
 - b. many wrongly arrested and _____
3. limited _____
 - a. “enemy” immigrants could be _____
 - b. put a set number on immigration

F. _____ Demand Their Right to Vote

1. proposed an amendment for _____ years starting in 1878
2. leaders
 - a. Elizabeth Cady _____
 - b. Susan B. _____
 - c. Carrie Lane Chapman _____
 - d. Lucy _____
 - e. not all saw their dream come true
3. women proved themselves during _____
4. _____ supported them
5. approved the ____th Amendment in 1918
6. states _____ it in 1920
7. ...a VICTORY for democracy and _____!

