Social Studies
Chapter 6: The Great War

Name: _______________________________

I. The War Begins

A. Causes of the War in Europe
   1. _________________________
      a. empire building (conquering lands)
      b. needed more ________ materials
   2. militari**sm**
      a. belief that using ____________ __________ is a good way to solve problems
      b. countries built up their __________ and navies
      c. formed **alliances** - ______________________________
         1.) **allies** - _________________________
         2.) agreed to help one another if ______________
   3. _________________________
      a. belief that ones country deserves ________ than others
      b. caused _______________
   4. assassination of _____________ _____________
      a. ________ and ____________-_________ were neighbors
      b. both had strong feelings of __________________
      c. Serbs living in Austria-Hungary wanted that land to be _______________ land
      d. Serbs _______________________ the Austria-Hungary Archduke, Francis ________________, and his wife, Sophie
      e. __________ was declared

B. The United States Enters the ___________ War
   1. sides
      a. the _____________
         1.) __________________
         2.) France
         3.) _______________
         4.) Belgium
         5.) _________
         6.) Serbia
      b. the _____________ Powers
         1.) _______________
2.) Bulgaria  
3.) the ______________ Empire  
4.) Austria-Hungary  

2. recent U.S relations with the world  
   a. Teddy __________________ - imperialism  
   b. William Howard ____ - dollar diplomacy - give __________________ to nations in return for some __________________ over their actions  
   c. Woodrow ______________ - didn’t want to get involved  
      asked people to stay neutral - __________________  

3. steps towards war  
   a. German _____ blew up the __________________, killing 128 U.S. citizens  
   b. Germany fired upon any ___________ ships sailing to ______________ in order to cut off their food supplies  
   c. ___________ intercepted a ____________ stating that ____________ could get Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona if they fought the U.S. for the Central Powers (Mexico didn’t accept)  
   d. German _____ sank five U.S. ___________ ships  

4. declared war on Germany on April 6, 19____  
   a. had fewer than ________,000 soldiers  
   b. had a draft - __________________________________  
      1.) all __________ between 21-30...then 18-______  
      2.) names were then drawn  
      3.) ________ million signed up the first day  
   c. built __________________ ________ and prepared equipment  

5. WWI heroes  
   a. Eddie __________________ - American pilot  
   b. Manfred Von Richthofen “The Red Baron” – German pilot  
   c. many civilians admired ____________ ___________
II. The War Years

A. New Ways of ____________________
   1. used to fight _________ to __________
   2. new ____________________
      a. _______________ gun
      b. tanks
      c. ____________ throwers
      d. poison _______ - unable to breath (scariest)
      e. grenades
   3. trenches
      a. ____________________________________
      b. soldiers __________ there with ______ in the mud
      c. criss-crossed ____________ and other part of Europe
      d. _____________________________ - an area not controlled by
         either side (in the middle)
            1.) ____________ wire and land ____________ (bombs in the ground)
            2.) danger of enemy fire
   4. submarines
      a. Germany’s_____-boat destroyed 10 million tons of Allies’
         ships
      b. Allies started sending ________________ ships in groups
         protected by warships - _______________
      c. also planted under-water ____________
   5. airplanes
      a. just ________________ at first
      b. then loaded with_______________ guns and used to fight
      c. later used to drop __________
   6. one of the ______________________ wars
      a. River Somme, France
         1.) _____,000 died the first day
         2.) _______,000 died in the _________ months it lasted

B. Changes at Home
   1. war helped the __________________
1. ___________ countries needed more goods for war
   b. other countries needed a new ___________ partner
   c. ___________, iron and ________ industries grew
   d. ordinary ____________ focused on ____ products

2. Americans helped the war effort
   a. people ______ less and planted _________________
   b. saved on _______ (no heat) and _______ (no driving)
   c. loaned money to the _________________
   d. _________________ Americans remained loyal

3. ______________ Americans
   a. _______ men taken from jobs for war
   b. ________________ stopped
   c. Great Migration - ________________ Americans moved
      ___________ to work in _________________

4. ______________
   a. did jobs only men did before - farmers, ____________, etc.
   b. volunteered
      1.) ____________  ____________
      2.) ____________  ____________
   c. joined the _______________  ____________
      1.) office workers
      2.) ____________
      3.) nurses - ____________ and captured

C. The War Ends
   1. not much fighting for the U.S. in 19__
   2. ______________ became communist - ________________ and
      ________________ system in which all ________________, land,
      and businesses are owned by the ________________ (dropped out)
   3. freshly trained U.S. soldiers and Allies pushed ___________ back
   4. signed an ______________ ending the war on November 11, 19__
   5. many losses
      a. ___ million lives total
      b. _____,000 U.S. soldiers
      c. many wounded
      d. ________________ killed
III. After the War

A. Wilson’s ________________ Points
   1. lasting ________________
   2. world safe for ________________
   3. talk openly
   4. allow open _____________ everywhere
   5. reduce ________________ powers

B. Treaty of ____________________
   1. 30 countries
   2. written in _________
   3. took _____ months
   4. hurt _________________
      a. blamed for the war
      b. gave _______ away
      c. repaid ________________
      d. went broke

C. The League of ________________ (part of the Treaty)
   1. political ________________ for all countries
   2. U.S. didn’t want to join
      a. isolation - ___________________
      b. didn’t want to get involved in problems of other countries
   3. Wilson traveled the U.S. to influence people to agree to it
      a. had a _____________
   4. U.S. Senate voted ____________ the Treaty and the League

D. U.S. Work Force
   1. more workers than _______
      a. laid off
      b. _____________ wages
      c. bad working ________________
   2. labor unions
      a. group of _____________ who join together to
         _____________ their ________________ conditions
      b. mostly ________ collar workers back then
   3. strikes
      a. stopping of _________ to _____________ poor working conditions
      b. some got ____________
4. American Federation of _____________ (AFL) started
   a. many ___________ together
   b. wanted ___________ wages and _______________ workday

E. Other Changes
   1. a new President
      a. Boston _________ Strike led to many gangs
      b. Calvin ____________ brought safety to Boston
      c. became V.P.
      d. became President when Warren G. ________________ died
   2. The _______ Scare
      a. fear that ______________________ was taking over
      b. many wrongly arrested and ___________________

3. limited ___________________
   a. “enemy” immigrants could be _________________
   b. put a set number on immigration

F. __________________ Demand Their Right to Vote
   1. proposed an amendment for _______ years starting in 1878
   2. leaders
      a. Elizabeth Cady ________________
      b. Susan B. _________________
      c. Carrie Lane Chapman _________
      d. Lucy __________________
      e. not all saw their dream come true
   3. women proved themselves during ________
   4. ____________ supported them
   5. approved the ____th Amendment in 1918
   6. states ___________________ it in 1920
   7. ...a VICTORY for democracy and ________________!