

# Social Studies

## Chapter 6: *The Civil War*

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### I. A Nation at War

#### A. North Against South

1. **border states** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_, Kentucky, \_\_\_\_\_, and Delaware
2. Northern advantages
  - a. \_\_\_\_ million people
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ to make war supplies
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ to transport them
3. Southern advantages
  - a. \_\_\_\_ million people (1/3 were slaves)
  - b. fought on “home turf”
  - c. had great military \_\_\_\_\_
4. North’s plan
  - a. blocked southern \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. took control of the \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. attacked from East and \_\_\_\_\_
5. South’s plan
  - a. fight off the North until they gave up
  - b. hope for help from \_\_\_\_\_ and France because of the \_\_\_\_\_ trade

#### B. Key battles

1. Bull Run
  - a. North wanted Confederate capitol, \_\_\_\_\_, Virginia
  - b. fought near \_\_\_\_\_ and retreated the first time
  - c. tried twice more and was defeated by General \_\_\_\_\_
2. Battle of \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Lee headed North to Maryland
  - b. stopped by the Union
  - c. deadliest DAY of the war - \_\_\_\_,000 **casualties** - \_\_\_\_\_
3. Battle of Shiloh
  - a. General Grant defeated Confederate troops in the \_\_\_\_\_
4. Mississippi River

a. Union navy took all Confederate cities along the river besides \_\_\_\_\_

### C. Leaders

1. Robert E. Lee - \_\_\_\_\_ General

2. Ulysses S. Grant - \_\_\_\_\_ General

3. Jefferson \_\_\_\_\_

a. President of the Confederacy

b. was running out of \_\_\_\_\_, weapons, money and \_\_\_\_\_

c. started a **draft** - \_\_\_\_\_

d. was often \_\_\_\_\_ by the southern states

4. Abraham Lincoln

a. President of the \_\_\_\_\_

b. needed to win support to continue the war

c. also \_\_\_\_\_

d. \_\_\_\_\_ bought their way out, so others \_\_\_\_\_

### D. Turning Points

1. Lincoln decided this was no longer a war to save the \_\_\_\_\_ but a war to end \_\_\_\_\_

a. would weaken the \_\_\_\_\_

b. would gain \_\_\_\_\_ support

c. would have more help

2. Emancipation Proclamation

a. **emancipation** - \_\_\_\_\_

b. ended slavery in the Confederacy (not \_\_\_\_\_ states)

c. the south ignored it

3. Battle of Vicksburg

a. Confederates could shoot at the Union \_\_\_\_\_ on the Mississippi

b. Grant surrounded and fired cannons for \_\_\_\_\_ weeks

c. now controlled the river and cut the \_\_\_\_\_ in half

4. Battle of Gettysburg

a. \_\_\_\_\_ attacked in Pennsylvania

b. \_\_\_\_\_,000 charged, 1/2 were killed and the rest \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_ BATTLE of the war!

5. The Gettysburg Address

a. short \_\_\_\_\_

b. said American \_\_\_\_\_ WOULD survive because of the sacrifices!

## II. The Human Face of War

### A. The Soldier's Life

1. found terror and \_\_\_\_\_ instead of excitement and \_\_\_\_\_
2. **camp** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. read
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. wrote letters
  - d. acted in plays
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_ papers
  - f. ate the same old food, if anything at all
3. Who fought?
  - a. whites
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_,000 African Americans for the Union
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. Native Americans
  - e. women and \_\_\_\_\_
4. casualties
  - a. most ever in American history
  - b. from battle AND \_\_\_\_\_
5. Clara \_\_\_\_\_ - nurse who later founded the \_\_\_\_\_

### B. On the Home Front

1. **home front** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. women sewed uniforms
  - b. knitted \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. made \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. raised money
2. **civilian** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. saw the war through new \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Matthew \_\_\_\_\_ - photographer
3. in the South
  - a. their homes were \_\_\_\_\_ and much was destroyed
  - b. many people were going hungry because of \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. slaves suffered but had \_\_\_\_\_

### III. The War Ends

#### A. Union Victories

1. Lincoln put \_\_\_\_\_ in charge of the Union army to capture \_\_\_\_\_
2. Sherman's March
  - a. set out to attack \_\_\_\_\_, Georgia
  - b. **telegraph** - \_\_\_\_\_ that sends \_\_\_\_\_ signals over \_\_\_\_\_, informed Lincoln that they had finally won
  - c. March to the \_\_\_\_\_
    - 1.) headed to \_\_\_\_\_ on the coast and destroyed everything in between
    - 2.) **total war** - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
      - a.) stole food
      - b.) killed \_\_\_\_\_
      - c.) wrecked factories
      - d.) \_\_\_\_\_
    - 3.) wanted the South to give up

#### B. Grant and Lee

1. Grant kept pounding on \_\_\_\_\_
2. Lee tried to hold strong but was pushed back
3. fought head to head for almost a \_\_\_\_\_
4. North sent Grant \_\_\_\_\_, food, and supplies
5. the South had nothing left for Lee
6. his soldiers **deserted** - \_\_\_\_\_
7. surrendered at \_\_\_\_\_ Court House on April 9, 18\_\_\_\_
8. Grant said Lee's men could go home and gave them 25,000 \_\_\_\_\_
9. Grant told his men not to \_\_\_\_\_ and they \_\_\_\_\_ their old enemies...and \_\_\_\_\_ again...as they walked by to \_\_\_\_\_!