

Social Studies
Chapter 7: The Roaring Twenties

Name: _____

I. The Boom Economy Brings Change

A. New _____

1. Presidents _____, Coolidge and _____ wanted a strong _____ above all else

a. **boom** - _____

b. U.S. became _____ country in the world

2. factories back to making **consumer goods** - _____

a. _____ cleaners

b. _____ and sewing machines

c. radios

d. _____

e. other electronic _____ for homes

3. government raised _____, or taxes, on imported goods

a. made American goods _____

b. people bought these instead of _____ goods

4. electricity

a. were using _____ times more electricity

b. _____% of homes were wired (mostly urban)

B. New Patterns in _____

1. went without during _____ and now making up for it

2. **installment buying**

a. _____ takes home a _____ after paying only part of the _____

b. then _____ payments (installments)

c. people bought 3/___ of the cars in 1925 this way

d. example:

PIANO: \$450

Pay up front: \$15

Pay monthly: \$_____ for _____ months

3. **interest**

a. money a _____ pays to a _____ for the use of

- b. much of the monthly payment went towards this
 - c. end up paying _____ than \$450
 - 4. debt
 - a. just kept buying
 - b. especially _____ (land)
 - 5. _____ land boom
 - a. many people wanted it so the price went up, up, up
 - b. people didn't see it before they bought it - under _____
 - c. ended after _____ hit
 - 6. **stock market**
 - a. place where people _____ and sell _____ in the ownership of a _____ or business
 - b. **stock** - _____
 - c. prices continued to _____ and people _____ money, expecting the businesses to do well and pay off

PEOPLE BUYING

LOTS

FEW

STOCK PRICE

C. _____ for Some Americans

- 1. farmers
 - a. WWI was _____ for farmers
 - b. borrowed money to buy land and _____
 - c. couldn't pay off the _____ after the war
 - d. moved to _____
- 2. immigrants
 - a. had to be able to _____ and write in English
 - b. limited numbers
 - 1.) so they wouldn't take all the _____
 - 2.) afraid of people who were " _____ "
- 3. KKK
 - a. felt _____ towards African Americans, Jews, and _____
 - b. millions
 - c. gained _____ power in many states throughout U.S.

II. Changes to Daily Life

A. Advertising

1. _____ that a business provides about a _____ or service to make people want to _____ it
2. used to just give _____
3. now talking about “_____”

B. A Land of Automobiles

1. 1/___ Americans owned a car (twice as many as before)
2. led to many new industries and businesses
 - a. many _____ built
 - b. steel and _____ (tires) industries grew
 - c. new _____ for gas and fixes
 - d. truck, _____, and _____ services expanded
 - e. _____ and motels lined highways
 - f. more people went on _____

C. _____ Grows

1. Charles _____
 - a. delivered _____ by plane between St. Louis and Chicago
 - b. decided to fly from New York to _____, France without stopping
 - c. flew the _____ *of St. Louis*
 - d. 3,600 miles and _____ hours
 - e. resulted in major _____ being a new **commercial industry** - _____
2. Amelia _____
 - a. first woman to fly alone across the _____
 - b. Newfoundland to _____
 - c. landed in a _____ and the farmer asked who flew
 - d. tried flying around the _____
 - e. DISAPPEARED!
3. Bessie _____
 - a. first _____ American _____ pilot
 - b. learned to fly in _____ because U.S. wouldn't teach her
 - c. performed flying _____

D. _____ Cities

1. more people live in **urban** areas - _____, not **rural** - _____
2. skyscrapers – out of room so they built _____ instead of _____
3. **suburbs**
 - a. community or neighborhood that lies _____ a city
 - b. _____ allowed people to live further away from work

c. **commute** - _____ (by car)

4. **architects**

a. people who design _____

b. Frank Lloyd _____ - prairie style of combining
outside with _____

c. art _____ - bold and _____

E. Prohibition

1. ____th Amendment

a. production, _____, and transportation of _____
beverages against the law

b. to make people stop _____

c. first amendment to take a right _____

2. stopped drinking during the war anyway to save _____

3. now wanted to enjoy themselves

a. speakeasies - _____

b. _____ - supplied places/people with alcohol

c. Al _____ - infamous gangster that supplied alcohol
to people to make money...and killed people over it, too

4. ____st Amendment - drinking alcohol was again made legal

F. Women

1. played _____

2. went to _____

3. worked outside the home

4. drove _____ and flew planes

5. enjoyed their new right to _____

III. Entertainment and the Arts

A. _____ Entertainment

1. radios

- a. many people started owning one
- b. played _____
- c. had entertaining _____
- d. broadcast news and _____
 - 1.) _____ matches
 - 2.) baseball games - _____ Ruth
 - 3.) tennis matches
 - 4.) _____ tournaments
 - 5.) people started going to and playing sports

2. talkies - _____!

3. _____ culture - everyone in the U.S. was hearing the same sounds and seeing the same movies

B. _____ in the Arts

1. writing

- a. Ernest _____ - plain and vivid style
- b. many wrote about society's problems

2. art

- a. Georgia _____
- b. realistic pictures of the times

3. music – “_____ Age”

- a. Louis _____ and Billie _____
- b. influenced by West Africa, ragtime, spirituals, and _____ music of _____ Americans
- c. started in _____ or New Orleans

4. dancing

- a. Joan _____
- b. “_____” - stylish women dancing the _____ with fast movements and high kicks

5. plays

- a. in theaters
- b. musical _____

C. _____ Renaissance

1. Harlem, _____, New York City

- a. center for African American writers, _____, and artists

2. **renaissance**

- a. time of great _____ and activity in the _____

b. means “_____”

3. went to clubs to see people like _____

4. Langston _____ wrote poetry about what it was like to be
_____ in the U.S.