

# Social Studies

## Chapter 9: The War Begins

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### I. The Conflict Begins

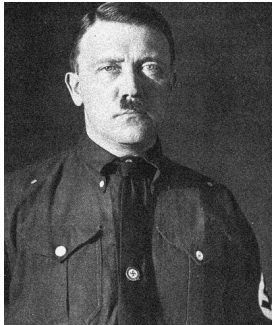
#### A. The Rise of Dictators

##### 1. Why?

- Treaty of Versailles - made \_\_\_\_\_ repay debt (but couldn't)
- the \_\_\_\_\_ powers had trouble rebuilding
- worldwide \_\_\_\_\_
- not enough \_\_\_\_\_ or resources
- Europeans and \_\_\_\_\_ used force to solve problems

##### 2. Adolf \_\_\_\_\_ (Germany)

- claimed Germany hadn't been treated \_\_\_\_\_
- believed \_\_\_\_\_ were better than everybody
- blamed \_\_\_\_\_ for Germany's problems
- headed the National Socialist party A.K.A. \_\_\_\_\_ - most powerful party in \_\_\_\_\_
- became **dictator** - \_\_\_\_\_



- took away right to \_\_\_\_\_
- outlawed all other political \_\_\_\_\_
- took control of \_\_\_\_\_
- took away rights of German \_\_\_\_\_

##### f. storm \_\_\_\_\_

- his secret \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ anyone who disagreed with Hitler
- sent to **concentration camps** - \_\_\_\_\_

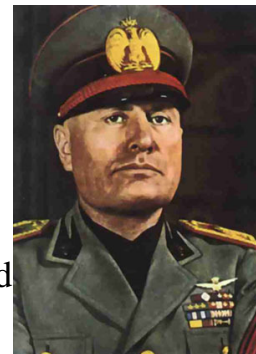
g. **fascism** - \_\_\_\_\_ idea in which \_\_\_\_\_ is given to a \_\_\_\_\_ and the freedoms of individuals are \_\_\_\_\_

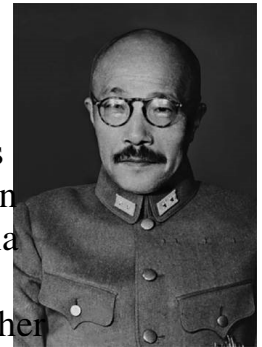
##### h. took over \_\_\_\_\_

##### 3. other dictators

##### a. Benito \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_
- wanted power like the \_\_\_\_\_ Empire had had





- 3.) took over Ethiopia in \_\_\_\_\_
- 4.) took over \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ Franco
  - 1.) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2.) never joined the war
- c. Joseph \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1.) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2.) believed in \_\_\_\_\_ - a political and \_\_\_\_\_ system in which all industries, land, and \_\_\_\_\_ are owned by the government and in which people have few \_\_\_\_\_
- d. \_\_\_\_\_ Tojo
  - 1.) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2.) decided to conquer other \_\_\_\_\_ countries
  - 3.) took over \_\_\_\_\_ for coal and iron
  - 4.) took over most of \_\_\_\_\_ China (weak from dictators fighting)
4. other countries minded their own business to avoid another \_\_\_\_\_ war

## B. Worldwide Troubles

### 1. Czechoslovakia

- a. \_\_\_\_\_ planned to take over
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ wanted to prevent the invasion
- c. signed the \_\_\_\_\_ Agreement - gave \_\_\_\_\_ Czechoslovakia to Germany
- d. Hitler \_\_\_\_\_ the agreement

### 2. Soviet Union

- a. Britain and \_\_\_\_\_ thought they'd fight back
- b. instead, formed an \_\_\_\_\_ with Hitler
- c. didn't want to be \_\_\_\_\_ by Germany

### 3. Poland

- a. attacked by Germans from the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ from the east
- b. were defeated with \_\_\_\_\_ and planes
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ - lightning war

## C. WWII Breaks Out in Europe

1. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ declared war on Germany
  - a. Germany continue conquering
    - 1.) \_\_\_\_\_
    - 2.) Norway

3.) Luxembourg

4.) the \_\_\_\_\_

5.) Belgium

2. then aimed for France

a. bombed for \_\_\_\_\_

b. light machine guns vs. \_\_\_\_\_

c. no hand-to-hand combat

d. no Allied \_\_\_\_\_

e. eventually fell

3. then tried Britain – Battle of \_\_\_\_\_

a. bombed London \_\_\_\_\_ nights in a row

b. the British shot \_\_\_\_\_ as many planes down

c. Prime Minister - \_\_\_\_\_

d. Britain stood strong

D. War Breaks Out in Asia

1. Japan continued conquering

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. Cambodia

c. Laos

2. cut off \_\_\_\_\_ to China

## II. The United States Enters the War

### A. The United States Finally Takes Action

1. tried to stay out of it
  - a. **neutral** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. **isolation** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Americans took \_\_\_\_\_'s side anyway
2. prepared for war (just in case)
  - a. built up funds for national \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. started a peacetime \_\_\_\_\_
3. helped \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Destroyer-\_\_\_\_\_ Agreement - 50 \_\_\_\_\_ for the use of 8 \_\_\_\_\_ bases
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_-Lend Lease Act - lent food and \_\_\_\_\_ to Britain

### B. Bombing of Pearl Harbor

1. events leading up to that day
  - a. U.S. didn't like \_\_\_\_\_ taking over Asian lands
  - b. worried about the \_\_\_\_\_ (U.S. owned)
  - c. cut off Japan's \_\_\_\_\_ supply to stop them
2. Pearl Harbor
  - a. harbor in \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. housed the U.S. Pacific \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. had about \_\_\_\_\_ ships there
  - d. didn't think anyone would dare attack it



3. December \_\_\_\_, 1941
  - a. Japan attacked the Pacific Fleet from \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. used hundreds of planes with bombs and little \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. lasted only \_\_\_\_ hours
4. Doris "\_\_\_\_\_" Miller
  - a. an \_\_\_\_\_ American cook

- b. shot down \_\_\_\_\_ planes with a machine gun
- 5. damages
  - a. sunk or damaged \_\_\_\_\_ warships
  - b. USS Utah, Okahoma, and \_\_\_\_\_ - sank in \_\_\_\_\_ minutes taking 1,100 sailors with it
  - c. destroyed \_\_\_\_\_ planes at \_\_\_\_\_ Airfield
  - d. killed more than \_\_\_\_\_ sailors and soldiers
  - e. killed 68 **civilians** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - f. didn't hit \_\_\_\_\_ supplies or three aircraft carriers out of port
- 6. war declared and sides taken
  - a. F.D.R. called this "a date which will live in infamy."
  - b. he asked \_\_\_\_\_ to declare war the next day
  - c. declared war with \_\_\_\_\_ and Italy three days later
  - d. Axis Powers - \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. Allies - \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (had upset Hitler and was invaded)

C. The United States Prepares for War

- 1. the attack on Pearl Harbor \_\_\_\_\_ Americans
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ million men had been drafted
- 3. built military camps and \_\_\_\_\_ across the country to train pilots and \_\_\_\_\_ (slept in hotels and \_\_\_\_\_)
- 4. a total of \_\_\_\_\_ million Americans served during WWII

### III. Life at Home

#### A. Wartime Industries

1. \_\_\_\_\_ hired businesses
  - a. stopped consumer goods (Ford made \_\_\_\_\_ instead of cars)
  - b. made more \_\_\_\_\_, tanks, \_\_\_\_\_, etc. than any other country
  - c. started companies to make products other countries had provided (\_\_\_\_\_ - Asia)
  - d. improved technologies like the \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. created new technologies like \_\_\_\_\_
2. many workers needed
  - a. women and \_\_\_\_\_ Americans
  - b. factories
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ mills
  - d. shipyards
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_ plants
  - f. no more Depression!
3. worked around the clock and produced CRAZY amounts

#### B. Women During the War

1. took over jobs for \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_ million joined the work force
  - b. built planes, \_\_\_\_\_, and tanks – “Rosie the \_\_\_\_\_”
  - c. some became lawyers, doctors, and \_\_\_\_\_
2. joined the military
  - a. couldn't \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. WASPS/WAC/WAVES flew missions to free men for fighting
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_,000 Red Cross nurses
  - d. filled office jobs

#### C. The Home Front

1. **rationed** - \_\_\_\_\_ (what people could buy)
  - a. only allowed to buy a certain amount of \_\_\_\_\_ that a \_\_\_\_\_ allowed
  - b. gave \_\_\_\_\_ for gasoline
  - c. rationed other things like shoes and \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. planted \_\_\_\_\_ gardens to help
2. **recycled** - \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ grease and other fats = \_\_\_\_\_ and tanning leather
  - b. scrap iron from lawn mowers, radiators, and \_\_\_\_\_ = guns and \_\_\_\_\_

- c. paper = shipping \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. farmers
  - a. planted more \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. raised more \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Office of Civilian Defense
  - a. protected the nations \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. used flash cards to teach kids outlines of enemy \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ so they could sound an \_\_\_\_\_ if they saw one
- 5. paid higher \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. bought war \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ to the government which is paid back with interest
  - b. companies, state and \_\_\_\_\_ government, and CHILDREN
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ and famous people helped
- 7. *biggest cost* - families had their \_\_\_\_\_ leave...and never come back
- 8. affected American culture
  - a. watched **newsreels** - \_\_\_\_\_ to stay informed
  - b. created paintings, \_\_\_\_\_, movies and plays about the war
  - c. listened to \_\_\_\_\_ reminding them of loved ones overseas

D. Japanese Americans

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_,000 lived in the U.S.
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_ and raised here and shocked, too
  - 3. Americans feared they would help \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4. set up **internment/relocation camps** - \_\_\_\_\_
- 
- a. \_\_\_\_\_,000 people
  - b. had to sell \_\_\_\_\_, businesses, and \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_, Arizona, \_\_\_\_\_, and Arkansas
  - d. had to wear \_\_\_\_\_ tags
  - e. one room with a \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ Regimental Combat Team
    - a. nearly \_\_\_\_\_,000 served
    - b. fought in Italy and \_\_\_\_\_
    - c. received more \_\_\_\_\_ than any other unit its size!

