

# Chapter 8 Study Guide

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Lesson 1

1. What did Samuel Slater do for the U.S.?
2. What did Eli Whitney invent to contribute to the Industrial Revolution?
3. Who built a three-in-one system for turning cotton or wool into ready-to-use cloth?
4. How did the Erie Canal contribute to the growth of industry in the U.S.?
5. What did Robert Fulton build?
6. Who invented the first locomotive and what was it called?

## Lesson 2

1. What is Manifest Destiny?
2. Where is the Alamo and what happened there?
3. How did California become an independent republic from Mexico?
4. The U.S. purchased California and much more land after winning against what country?

## Lesson 3

1. What is a prairie schooner?
2. What was the first thing pioneers had to do once they decided on a spot to settle?
3. Why did some of the first Americans head to Oregon country?
4. What group settled Utah for religious freedom?

## Lesson 4

1. What do we call the people who rushed to California for gold?

2. List all the ways prospector searched for gold.
3. Why is Levi Strauss famous?
4. What replaced the Pony Express because it was faster?

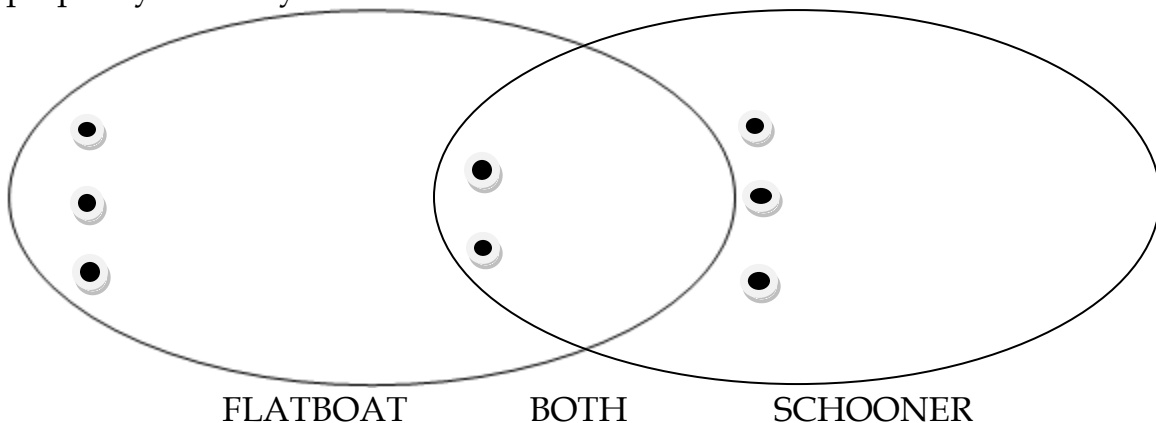
**SHORT ANSWER** - Describe changes in the U.S during the Industrial Revolution.

TRANSPORTATION (travel)	MANUFACTURING (factories)
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.

**SHORT ANSWER** - Describe the final destination as well as the benefits of each trail to Americans.

Trail	Destination	Benefits
Oregon Trail		
Mormon Trail		
Sante Fe, Old Spanish, and California Trails		

**ESSAY** - Compare and contrast heading west on a flatboat versus traveling by wagon. What would you travel on? How safe was it? Where would you go? Which one would you prefer? Use the Venn diagram to prepare your essay.



***Study EVERYTHING else for the BONUS!***